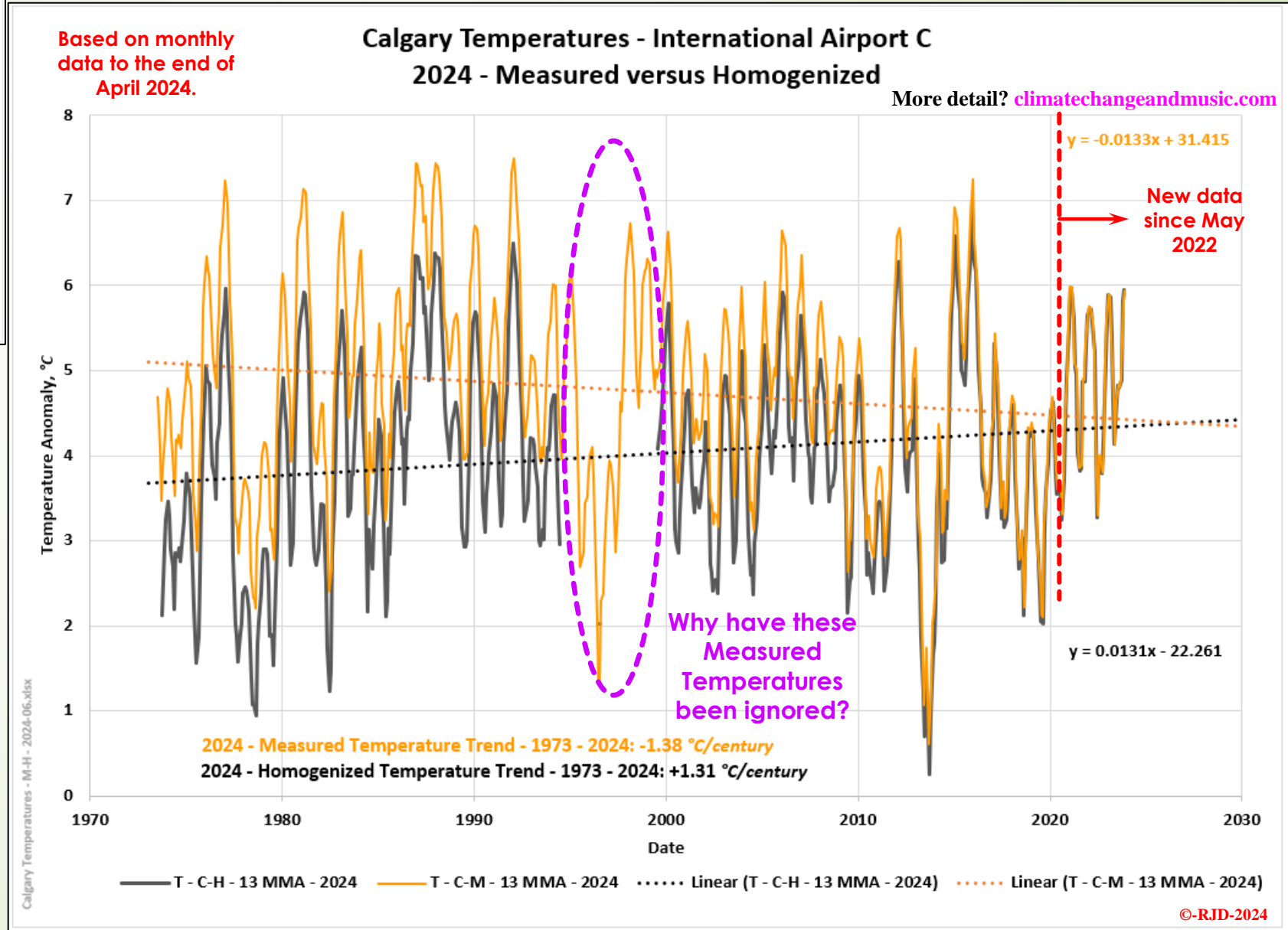
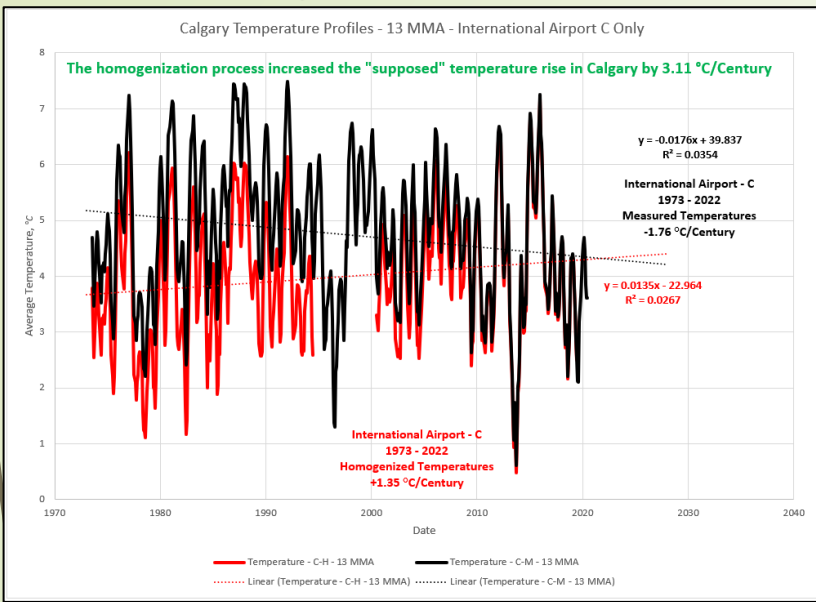


GSM - Grand Solar Minimum. The real "Climate Change" existential threat is right around the corner. Do the Research!

CSS-59a Calgary Temperatures – Revisited – Calgary ‘C’ (Measured versus Homogenized)

A little while back I was going to produce a personal Temperature Stripe Chart to “celebrate” Show Your Stripes Day. That quickly became a project for another day. On top of all the “homogenization” I laid out in my [CSS-19 – Calgary – Homogenization](#) post (May 9th, 2022), someone at NASA/GISS (with a new algorithm) decided another ‘adjustment’ was required. Was that adjustment limited to Calgary? Somehow, I seriously doubt that. The chart to the left was my



original look at Calgary’s homogenization levels. Measured temperatures (since 1973) were declining at 1.76 °C/century, Homogenized temperatures were rising at 1.35 °C/century. Calgary’s temperatures had been adjusted by +3.11 °C/century. With the updated temperature data, the Measured temperatures (since 1973) have declined at 1.38 °C/century, while Homogenized temperatures have increased at 1.31 °C/century. The total adjustments have dropped slightly (13.5%) to 2.69 °C/century. What caught my eye was the measured temperatures (highlighted in purple on the map to the right). Why have measured temperatures been ignored? They can be ignored in the homogenized numbers (with an appropriate, easily accessible reason), but they should not be removed. As an exercise I investigated further but before I move on, I would like to remind everyone that we do not experience “homogenized” temperatures, we experience MEASURED temperatures!

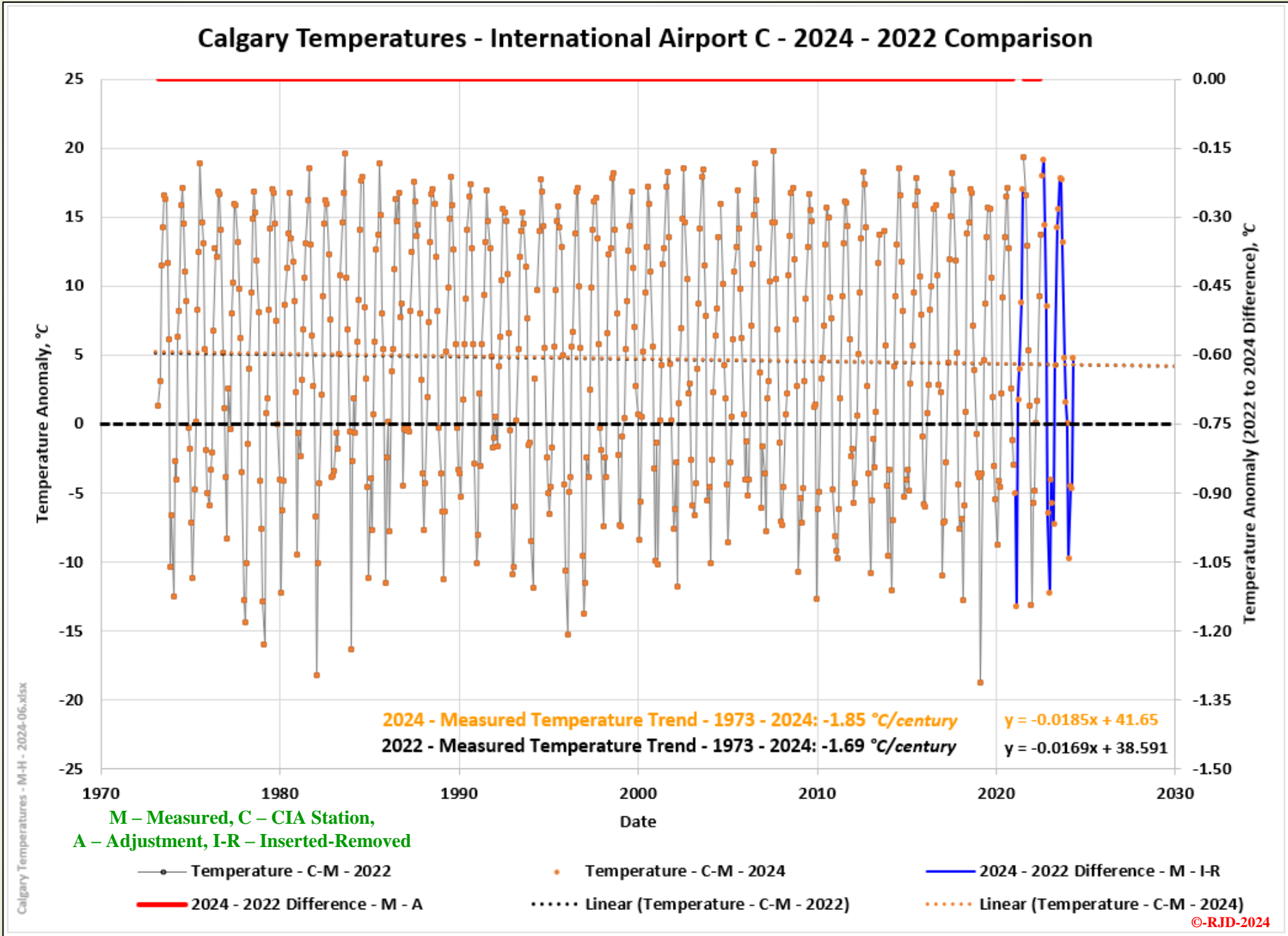
Calgary Airport ‘C’ M - H

CSS-59b Calgary Temperatures – Revisited – Calgary ‘C’ (Measured 2022 to 2024)

Why did I make the statement “we do not experience “homogenized” temperatures, we experience MEASURED temperatures”? That is the difference between the real world and the imaginary world that the climate alarmist community is trying to construct around us. There is a place for homogenization, but the process has been grossly abused and the rationale for the often-significant changes has not been transparent. Calgary is obviously localized, but overly aggressive homogenization, phantom stations, etc. are routinely used throughout the world. The first plot looks at the measured temperatures for the Calgary International Airport C weather station. As should be expected, the measured temperatures should (as a general rule) not change. The changes noted in blue reflect six months in 2021 that were not present in the 2022 data dump and the newer data acquired since the 2022 evaluation. There is nothing unusual in this dataset. The missing 2021 data may just not have been uploaded at the time. Including the missing 2021 data, the 2022 evaluation would have had a slightly lower decline trend (1.69 versus 1.76 °C/century). With the new data included, the temperature trend is now 1.85 °C/century colder.

Calgary Airport ‘C’ M – 2022-2024

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CSS-59c Calgary Temperatures – Revisited – Calgary ‘C’ (Homogenized – 2022 to 2024)

More detail?

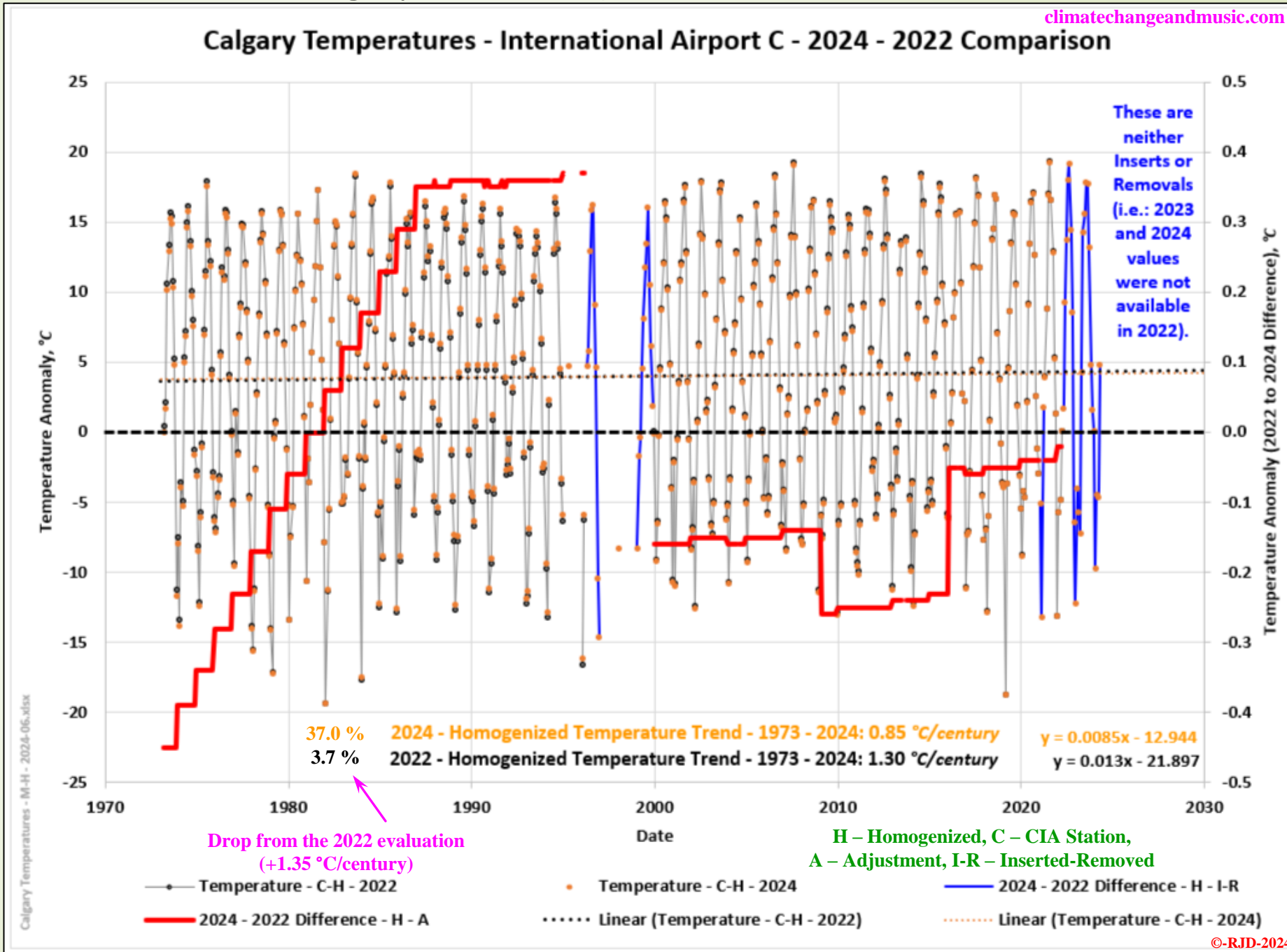
climatechangeandmusic.com

This chart shows the homogenization that has taken place since my 2022 evaluation. WHY? The homogenization was already complicated and over the top in 2022. I cannot see the rationale for any of these adjustments. Can you? The measured temperatures from late 1994 to the end of 1999 did not suit the ideological data masters at NASA-GISS and were for the most part ignored. The homogenization rationale for the period before and after the ignored period appear to be different. Again, I do not understand any of the rationales. Prior to 1994, temperatures were adjusted further down (pre-1981) and up post-1981. The year over year changes are significant, ranging from -0.45 to +0.37 °C. In the post-1999 era, all the adjustments were down with a range of -0.26 to -0.02 °C. The profile is rather strange with the middle third of the post-1999 data dropping suddenly, then just as suddenly, resuming the earlier trend. The blue curves represent the insert or removal of monthly data. Some of those I-R changes occurred in the late 1994 to the end of 1999 ignored period. The examples to the far right were discussed on the previous slide (new data). The changes had a significant effect on the temperature data trend, dropping the value from 1.35 °C/century to 1.30 (using 2022 data) and 0.85 °C/century (2024 data).

Calgary Airport ‘C’ H – 2022-2024

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CSS-59d Calgary Temperatures – Revisited – Calgary ‘A’ (Measured versus Homogenized)

More detail?

climatechangeandmusic.com

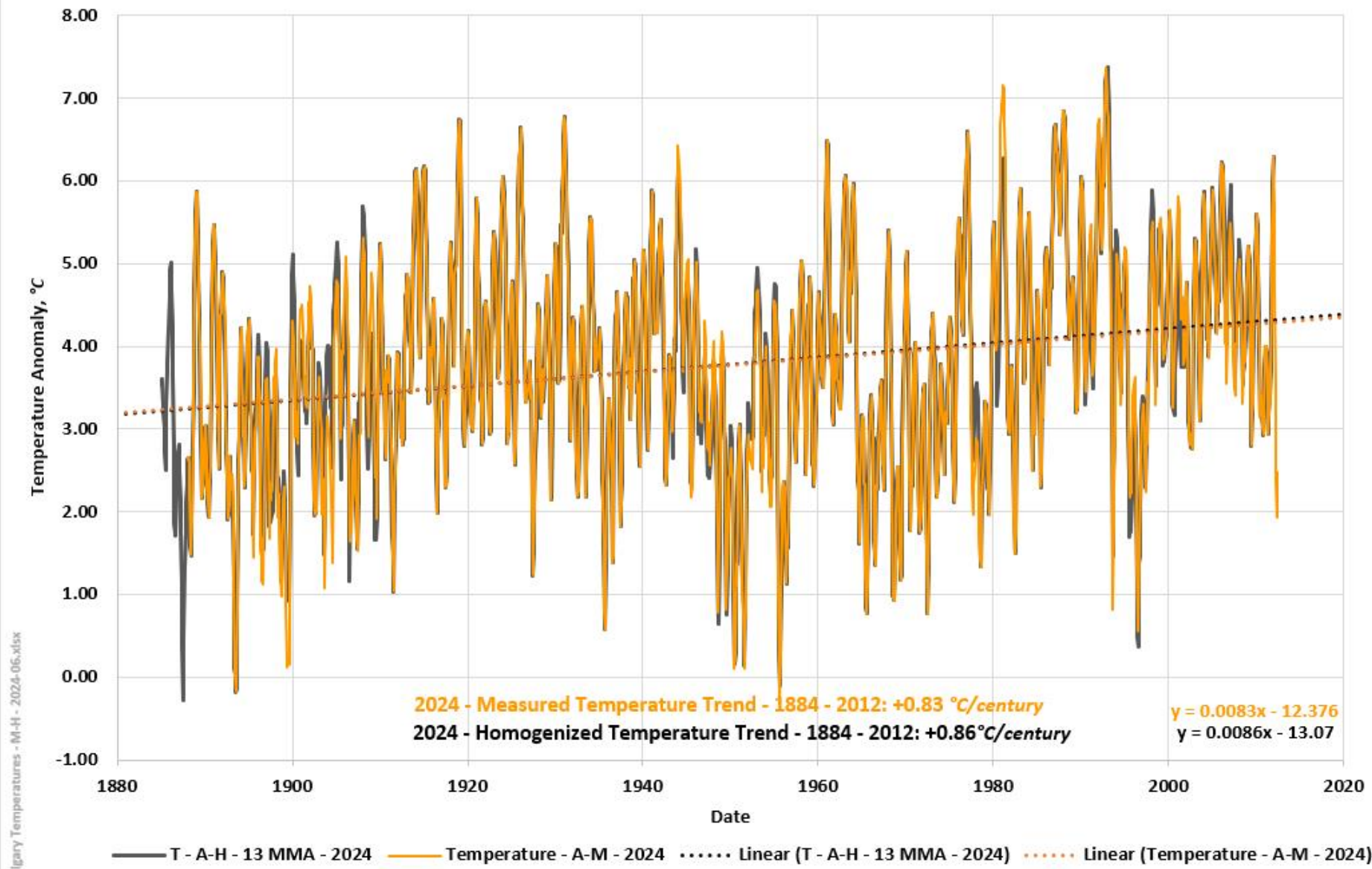
There is a much longer running weather station at the Calgary International Airport (CIA). CIA-A was established in 1884 and operated continuously until 2012. There are a few scattered data points pre-1884, but they are inconsequential. In the 2022 evaluation ([CSS-19](#)) the Measured temperature trend showed an incline of $+0.86\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{century}$. With the new data and some surprising modifications (some major ones, some minor ones), that trend has been reduced slightly (3.5%) to $+0.83\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{century}$. My question here would be why are there any modifications (major or minor) to the Measured temperature data? The Homogenized temperature trend in 2022 showed a $+1.22\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{century}$ increase. There is a significant difference between the 2022 and 2024 Homogenized temperature trend. That trend has been reduced to $+0.86\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{century}$ (a 29.5% decrease). The detailed changes for both

cases are shown in the next two slides. Was NASA/GISS adjusting the data so that the measured

and homogenized data were more compatible? Have they realized that their homogenization algorithms are overly aggressive and have detached from reality? The answer to both questions is very likely NO, given that the adjustments to CIA-C have not followed suit. Again, adjustments can be made, but those adjustments should be acknowledged and readily accessible.

Calgary Airport ‘A’ M - H

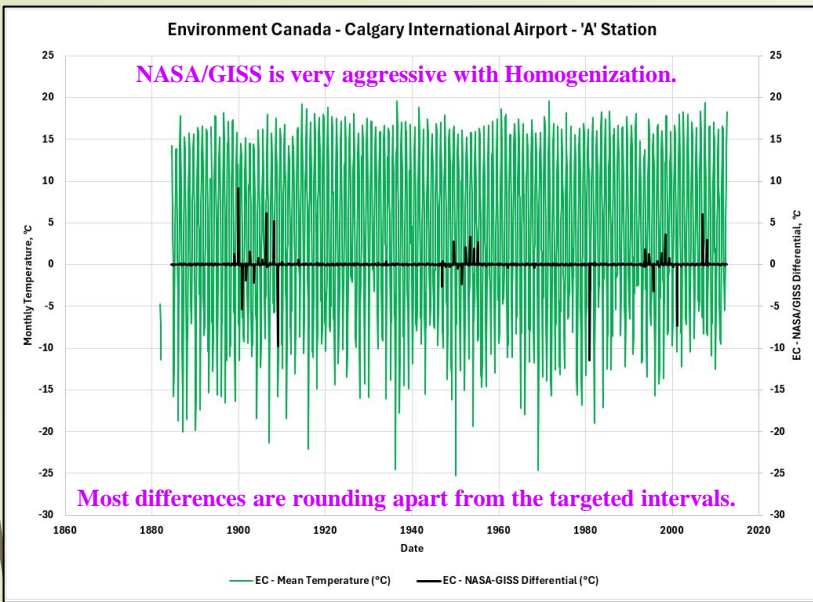
Calgary Temperatures - International Airport A 2024 - Measured versus Homogenized



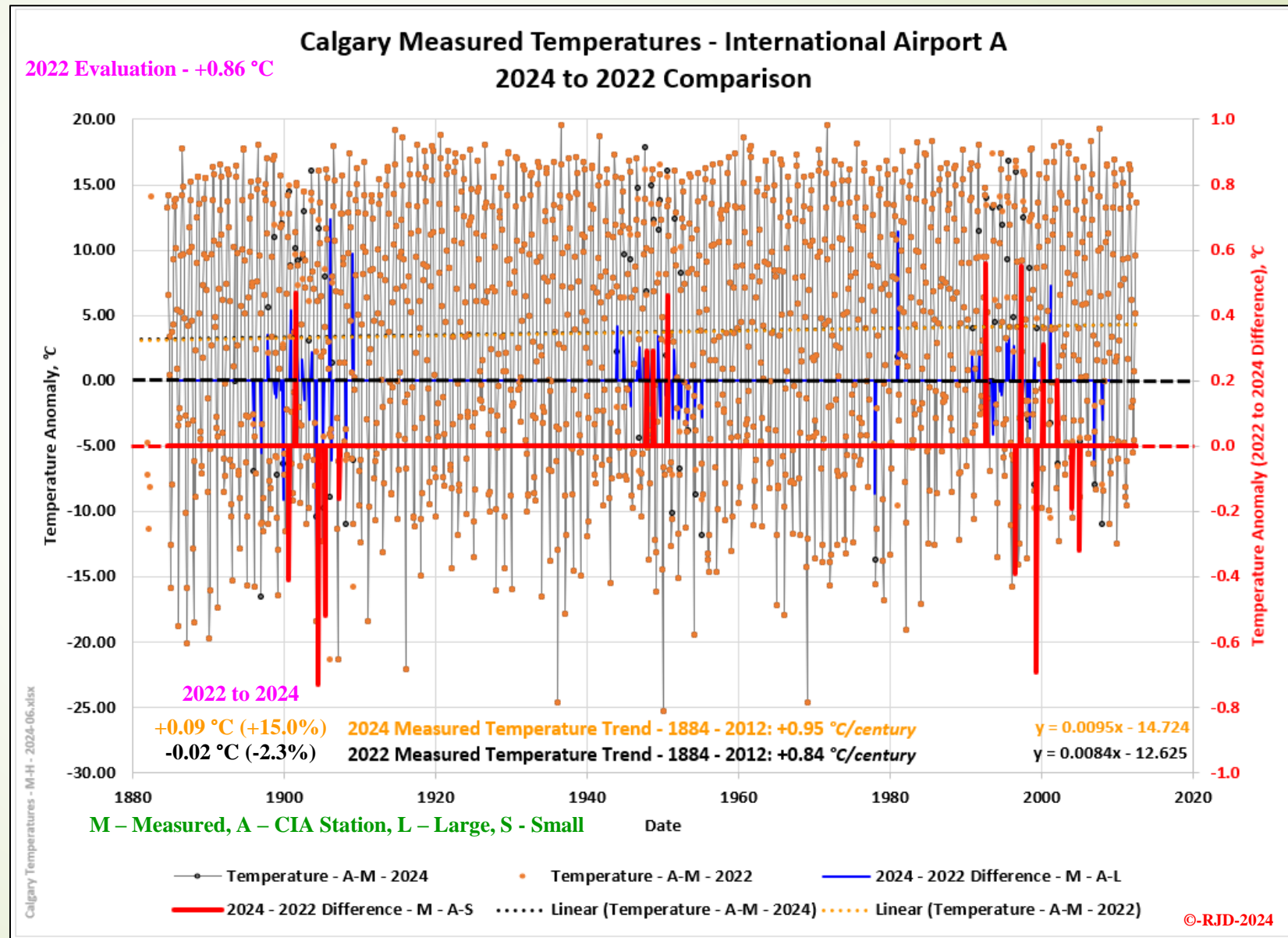
GSM - Grand Solar Minimum. The real "Climate Change" existential threat is right around the corner. Do the Research!

CSS-59e Calgary Temperatures – Revisited – Calgary ‘A’ (Measured – 2022 to 2024)

More detail? climatechangeandmusic.com



The CIA-A Measured temperatures for 2022 and 2024 are laid out in this slide. Any change in this data is surprising. The station was in operation from 1884 to 2012. You would think that this data set would be complete. Apparently not. The major changes (2024 – 2022 Difference – M – A-L (Large)) are shown in blue and plotted based on the left scale. These adjustments correspond to any month that had an adjustment greater than 0.75 °C



(absolute). The red spikes (up or down, 2024 – 2022 Difference – M – A-S (Small)) correspond to the minor adjustments. Any adjustment less than 0.75 °C (absolute). The adjustments appear to be targeted in three periods (1895 to 1908, 1943 to 1954, and 1990 to 2007). All three periods appear to be associated with dips in the maximum temperatures. Just an observation. None of the major adjustments occur in consecutive months. and the adjustments were both up and down.

Calgary Airport ‘A’ M – 2022-2024

That may suggest some randomness, but the rationale is not obvious or provided. So, who is policing these homogenization wizards? I suspect Environment Canada is responsible for Canada’s Temperature Record. That does not give me much hope given Environment Canada’s ideological position on “Climate Change”. Having said that, Environment Canada does seem to be using the NASA/GISS data (without most of the more recent NASA/GISS adjustments (measured and/or homogenized (?)).

GSM - Grand Solar Minimum. The real "Climate Change" existential threat is right around the corner. Do the Research!

CSS-59f Calgary Temperatures – Revisited – Calgary ‘A’ (Homogenized – 2022 to 2024)

More detail?

climatechangeandmusic.com

The homogenized temperatures were changed significantly since May 2022.

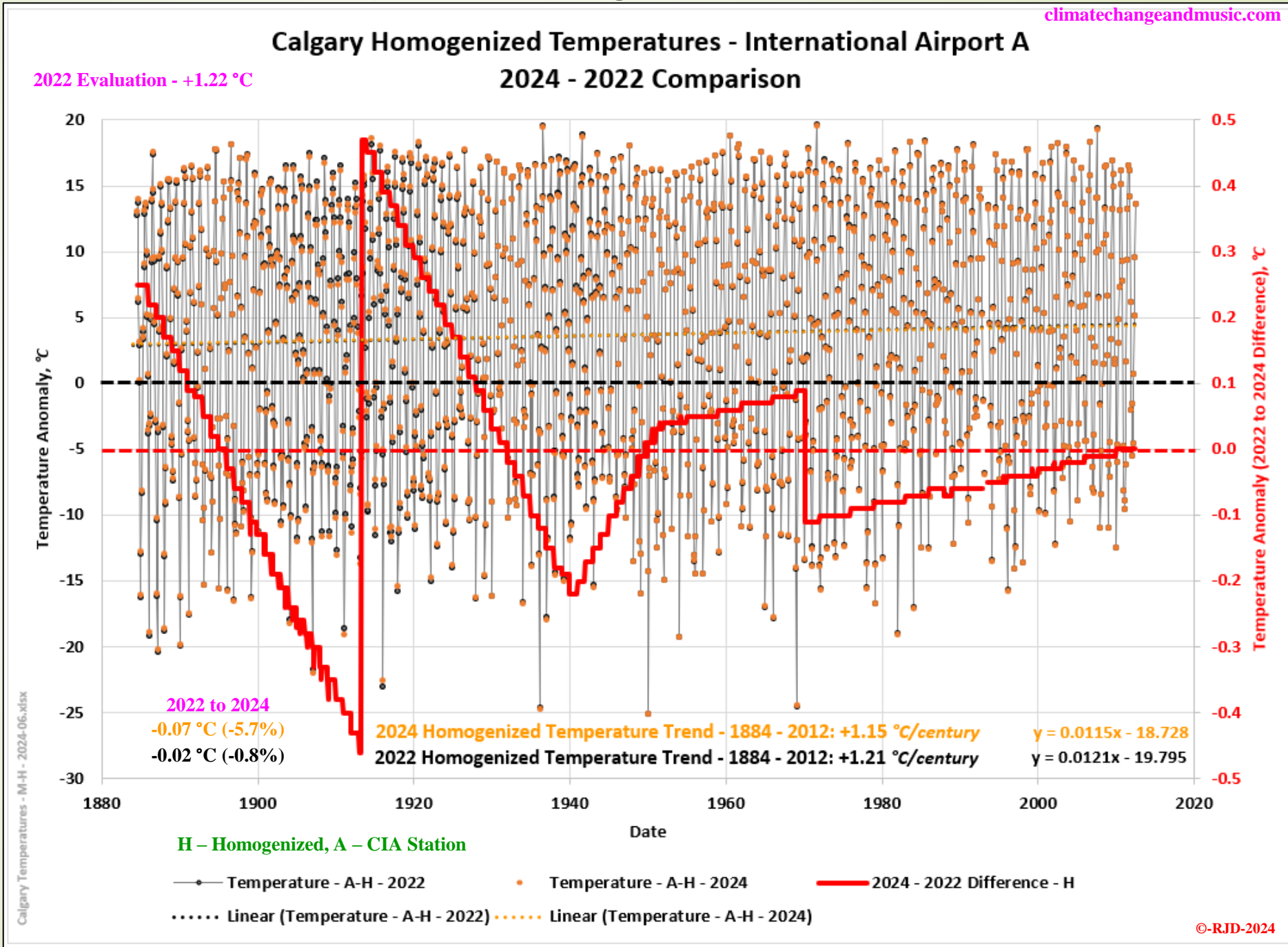
Again, WHY? The adjustments ranged from reductions as large as $-0.47\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and additions as high as $+0.46\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. The rationale for these yearly adjustments is a mystery (sometimes they are negative, sometimes they are positive). Pre-1940, the downward adjustments are quite dramatic and parallel, with a dramatic $0.93\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ step change separating the two trends.

Three upward trends dominate the post-1940 adjustments. The initial rise starts as a mirror image of the last downtrend. The upward trend moderates significantly in 1951 forming the second upward trend. In mid-1970, there is another step change in adjustments ($-0.2\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ drop). Upward trend #3 then continues with the same slope as Trend #2. These adjustments appear to be random. Remember, these are changes from the already complicated

appear to be random. Remember, these are changes from the already complicated

Calgary Airport ‘A’ H – 2022-2024

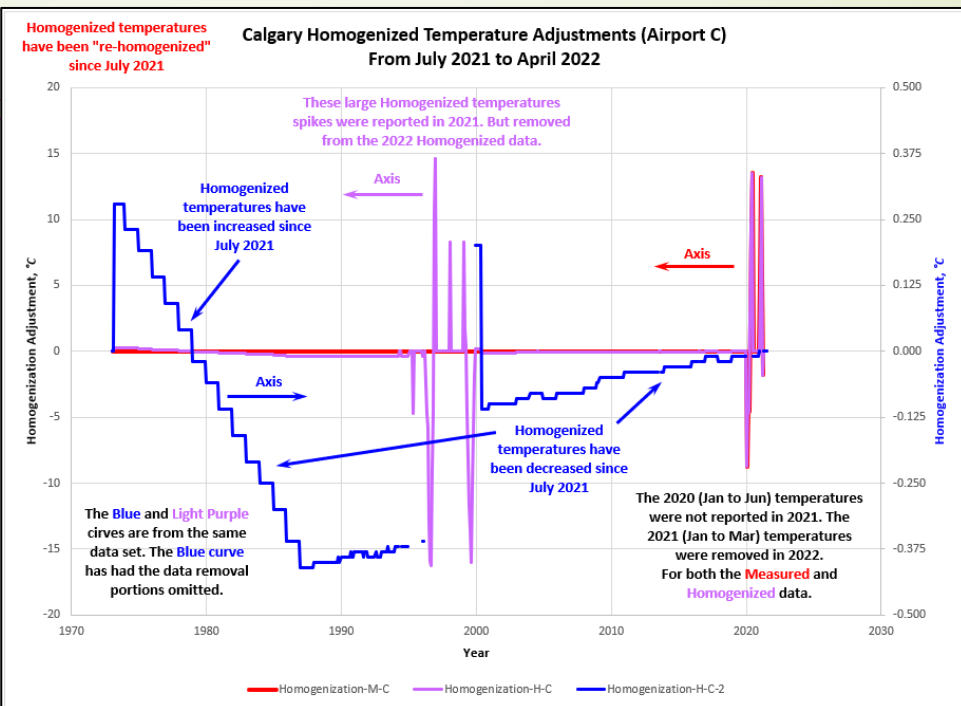
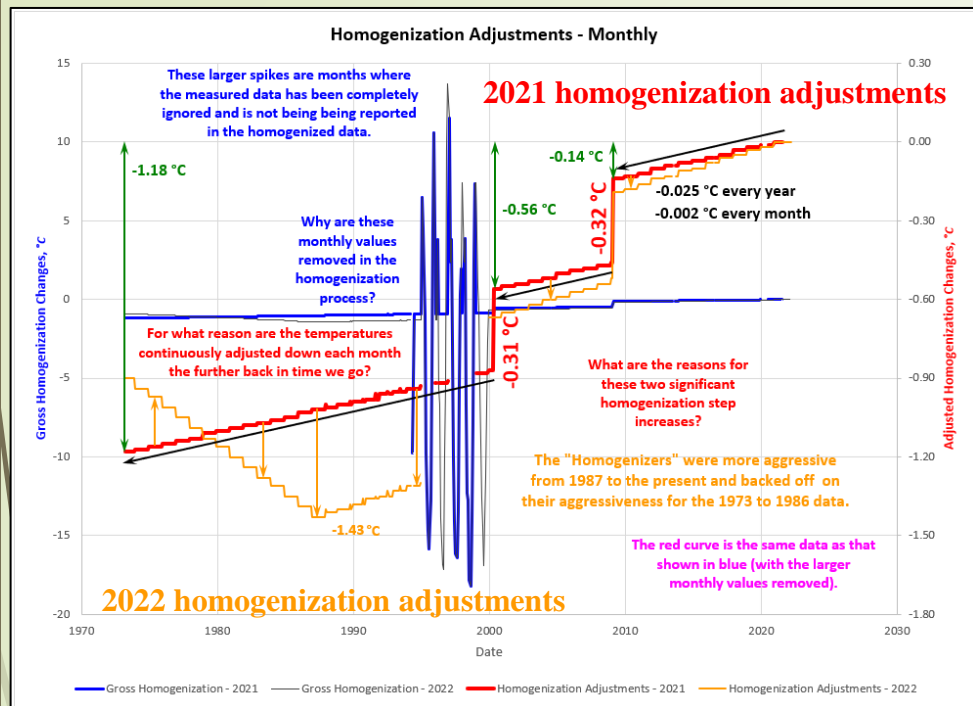
Homogenizations laid out in my [CSS-19 – Calgary – Homogenization](#) post. Virtually every data point in both Calgary International Airport weather stations has been adjusted. Why do we even bother measuring the data anymore? Oh right..., the “official” temperatures must fit the narrative. I personally experience measured temperatures not manufactured ones! You?



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CSS-59g Calgary Temperatures - Revisited - Calgary 'C' (Historical Summary)

More detail? climatechangeandmusic.com

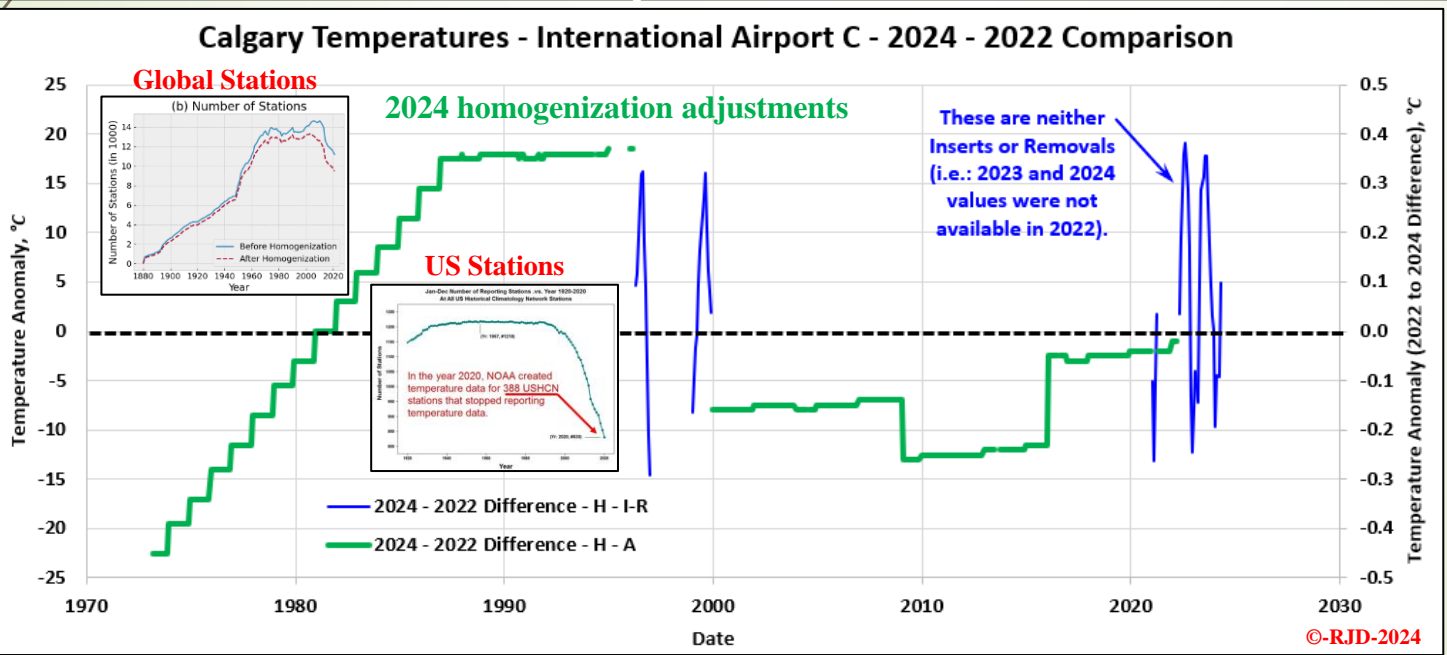


This slide compares the “homogenization” adjustment curves from 2021, 2022, and 2024. Is there any possible explanation for all these adjustments? Were the years before 2021 routinely adjusted? Were there adjustments in 2023? Will there be adjustments in 2025 and beyond. Why are there any significant adjustments at all? In the real world, we experience Measured temperatures, not the many variations of Homogenized temperatures that NASA/GISS appears to routinely make up. Calgary is a modern city which should have modern equipment in their weather stations. If that equipment cannot be counted on to measure the temperature correctly,

Why are the homogenization adjustments changing?

Calgary Airport "C" Summary

Were the July 2021 adjustments correct?
 Were the April 2022 adjustments correct?
 Were the June 2024 adjustments correct?
 Did NASA/GISS make adjustments in 2023? Then 2025???



that equipment should have been or should be replaced. The chart to the far left has the 2021 and 2022 homogenization curves plotted together. The chart (top right) just shows the difference between the 2021 and 2022 data. The top two plots were pulled from my 2022 CSS-19 - Calgary - Homogenization post. The bottom chart shows the “homogenization” adjustment curve originally presented in the earlier CSS-59c slide. The 2024 curve looks nothing like either the 2022 or 2021 curves. NASA/GISS is just making up temperatures in Calgary. Their actions are unscientific, ideological, and frankly pathetic. Calgary is localized but homogenization is not limited to Calgary. Combined with the phantom stations (1/3 of the global total), the “official” temperatures are almost totally fabricated.